



Hygienix 2016 Conference

October 24th - 27th, 2016

RESULTS FROM THE LIFE+ GLUELESS™ PROJECT: AN INITIATIVE FOR ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT REDUCTION IN AHP PRODUCTION PROCESSES

Alessandro D'Andrea
Marketing and Innovation Manager
Fameccanica Group
alessandro.dandrea@fameccanica.com







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Summary

- 1 What is EU's LIFE programme
- The purpose of Fameccanica Life+ GLUELESS project and the 5 areas identified as part of the project
- The achievements of the main project: 5 GLUELESS™ features for the diapers of the future
- Results from the Life Cycle Assessment from the University of Manchester



- Additional features on top of the main project and overview of a diaper with the new construction features
- 6 Fameccanica Group at a Glance



LIFE+ GLUELESS™ PROJECT AS NATURAL AS WE CAN

Co-funded by EU's financial instrument supporting environmental, nature conservation and climate action projects



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What is EU's LIFE programme

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What is EU's LIFE programme?

"LIFE is the **EU's financial instrument supporting** environmental, nature conservation and climate action **projects** throughout the EU. The general objective of LIFE is to contribute to the implementation, updating and development of EU environmental policy and legislation by co-financing pilot or demonstration projects with European added value."



ENVIRONMENT

LIFE Programme



LIFE began in 1992 and to date there have been four complete phases of the programme:

LIFE I: 1992-1995
LIFE II: 1996-1999,
LIFE III: 2000-2006
LIFE+: 2007-2013

During this period, LIFE has co-financed some 3954 projects across the EU, contributing approximately €3.1 billion to the protection of the environment.

EU already started phase LIFE 2014-2020

















Fameccanica and LIFE+

On July 1st, 2013 **Fameccanica** was granted financial support to project proposal N° LIFE12 ENV/IT/000423 concerning the development of means for cost savings in diaper production processes.

The project LIFE Glueless "Petrol based Glue and Energy consumption reduction in diapers production processes", aims to demonstrate to industry and policy makers that significant environmental impact reduction in Absorbent Hygiene Products (AHP), such as diapers, can be realized, with appropriate solutions that will be the subject of this project.

The project will showcase how environmental impact can be reduced, while **cost competitiveness can be held or even increased**.

The project has started on July 1st, 2013 and will continue until Dec. 31st, 2016.



The Fameccanica Life+ website

Since November 2013, the Fameccanica Life+ website has been published on line.

http://www.fameccanica.com/en/life-project

The website has the aim to disclose a selection of key information to the audience and demonstrate the process steps already achieved

The website includes the key achievements and periodical newsletters since the start of the project.







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The purpose of Fameccanica Life+ GLUELESS project

Purposes:

- Definition of **5 sub-processes**: technical assessment of thermal welding and ultrasonic technologies as replacement of current glueing processes
- Verification of the weldability of raw materials
- Introduction of innovative concepts to achieve the result
- Design of the Test Equipment and **validation of the prototypes** in the R&D laboratories
- Manufacture of **samples** for each of the 5 sub-processes

In addition

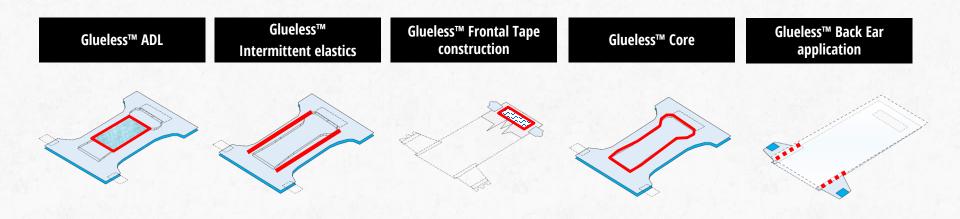
 Other opportunities have been also investigated on top of the 5 sub-processes identified and funded on separate internal projects.

> 2 additional sub-processes have been identified and will be briefly introduced in the second part of this presentation.





The 5 areas identified as part of the project









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The 5 areas identified as part of the project







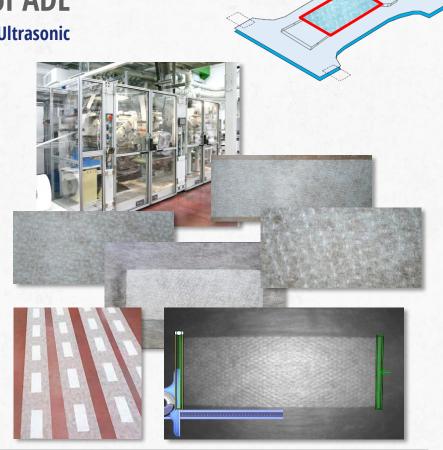
GLUELESS™ application of ADL

ADL to be welded on NW Topsheet with Ultrasonic

System using properly designed pattern

Key activities:

- Design of the Test Equipment
- Laboratory validation of the prototype with several different raw materials and different patterns
- Check process stability with Vision System up to 450 m/min or 1000ppm with 100% of flawless products
- Analysis of weldability of a selection of raw materials (NW Topsheet e ADL) and test of different type of patterns (different design)
- Analysis of the Fluid Handling performances

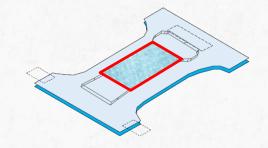






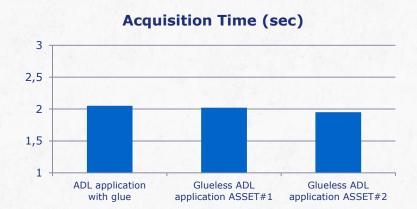
GLUELESS™ application of ADL

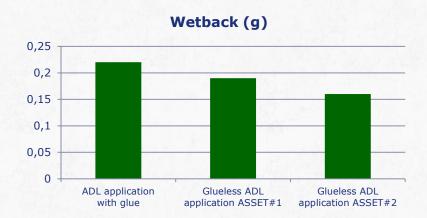
ADL to be welded on NW Topsheet with Ultrasonic System using properly designed pattern



Key results:

The comparative tests (*) of product performance vs. traditional technologies show that the GLUELESS™ solution offers equivalent or even improved results in terms of Acquisition Time and Wetback of the final diaper element assembly.





Same behaviour in acquisition time test

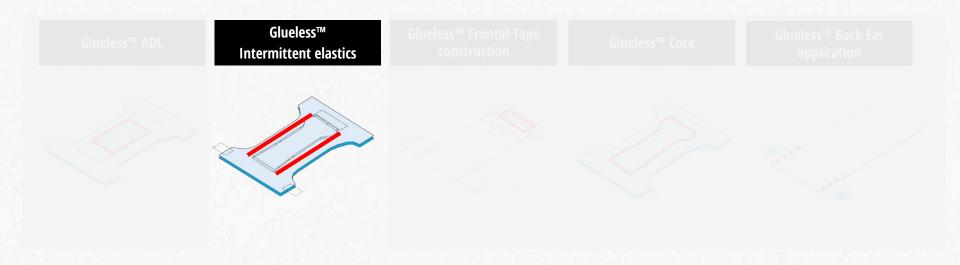
(*) Test conducted with PP/PE bico fiber ADL

Slightly improved behaviour in wetback test





The 5 areas identified as part of the project

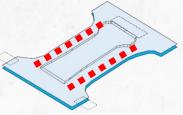






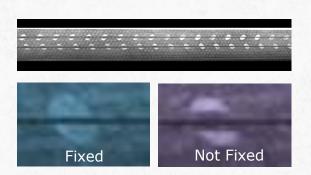
GLUELESS™ elastic entrapment

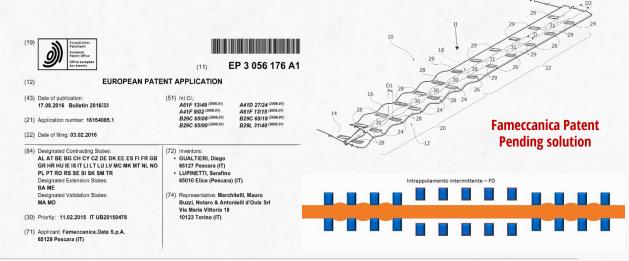
Cuffs Elastics mechanically fixed between two layers of NW in intermittent mode



Key activities:

- Definition of a solution on the basis of a patent owned by Cera Engineering France, to realize the intermittent application in a way to achieve process stability at higher speed than the state-of-the-art
- · Optimization of the elastics entrapment process
- Design of the kit and validation of the prototype in the laboratory









GLUELESS™ elastic entrapment

Cuffs Elastics mechanically fixed between two layers of NW in intermittent mode

Key results:

- The comparative tests of product performance vs. traditional technologies show that the GLUELESS™ solution offers equivalent results in terms of tension-elongation of the standard application with glue.
- · Confirmed strength of the welding
- Process stability up to 450 m/min or 1000ppm







<u>Details of process and samples with</u> <u>GLUELESS™ elastic application</u>





■800 dtex. Actual elongation with glueless application (%)

■800 dtex. Actual elongation with in case of application WITH glue (%)







The 5 areas identified as part of the project







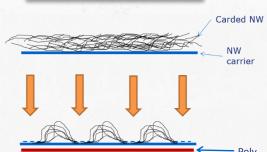
GLUELESS™ frontal tape application

In line creation of a backsheet with "loop frontal tape"

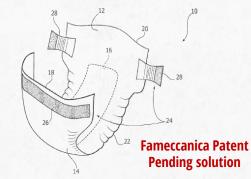
Key activities:

- Definition of a new solution, to achieve the result of creating the glueless sealing, without compromising backsheet functionality (impermeability)
- Analysis of the weldability of a family of raw materials (nonwoven backsheet and material for frontal tape) and test of different sealing pattern designs
- Design of test equipment
- Validation of the new solution in the laboratory with several different raw materials and 2 different patterns







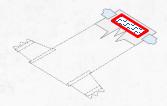






GLUELESS™ frontal tape application

In line creation of a backsheet with "loop frontal tape"

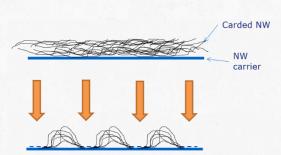


Detail about the new solution:

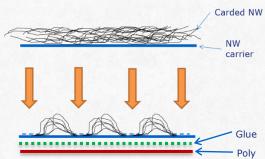
The innovation consists of the in-line creation of a complete assembly including:

- 1. a "loop" material acting as frontal tape
- 2. a nonwoven carrier (nonwoven backsheet)
- 3. a poly backsheet

Materials are laminated in line in the following order:



Then:



LOOP + NONWOVEN CARRIER are combined together with a mechanical or ultrasonic sealing with a proper pattern

This is laminated with POLY BACKSHEET using standard gluing technology



GLUELESS™ frontal tape application

In line creation of a backsheet with "loop frontal tape"



Key results:

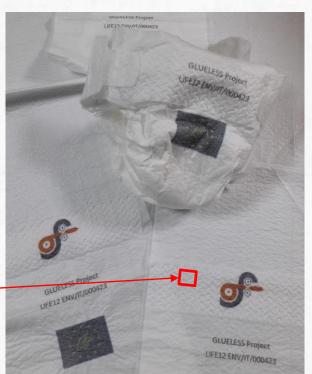
- Internal validation of the product design concept
- Process stability up to 450 m/min or 1000ppm
- Realization of samples
- Confirmed strength of the welding (peel test)
- Confirmed strength when combined with the fastening tape



Commercial benchmark



Glueless Landing Zone





The 5 areas identified as part of the project

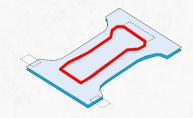






GLUELESS™ absorbent core





Key activities:

- Laboratory definition and validation of the Core design with several different welding patterns
- Design of the Test Equipment
- Laboratory validation of the prototype including qualification of the technology at the target speed.
- Analysis of different sub-processes: defibration, SAP dosing and entrapment, core closing and welding
- Product sampling to achieve the quality and performance tests defined.
- Analysis of Core integrity and Fluid Handling performances

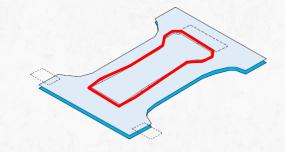






GLUELESS™ Core forming

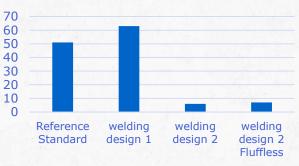
Glueless core with a specific welding design SAP/Fluff ratio 80/20



Key results:

The comparative tests of product performance vs. traditional technologies show that the GLUELESS™ solution offers equivalent or even improved results in terms of Fluid Acquisition and Core Integrity.

Acquisition time (s)



Improved behaviour in acquisition

time for welding design 2

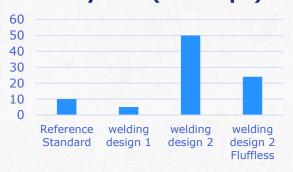
Improved behaviour in Rewet

Rewet (g)



for all configurations

Hardy test (N° drops)



Poor results for welding design 1. Significant improvement for welding design 2.



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The 5 areas identified as part of the project

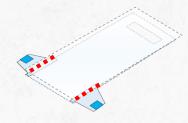






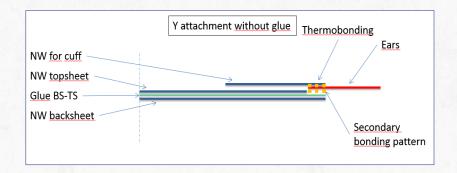
GLUELESS™ ears application

Application of the ears (back and/or front) without glue reinforcement



Key activities:

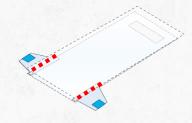
- Definition of the product structure
- Study of the glueless fixing process of back and front ears
- Realization of samples and quality control





GLUELESS™ ears application

Ears application (back and/or front) without glue reinforcement



Key results:

- The comparative tests vs. traditional technologies show that the GLUELESS™ solution offers equivalent
 results in terms of strength of side seal confirming that the welding strength is higher than the
 breaking point of the ear itself
- Defined process and machine configuration to disclose this version to the market





	With Glue	Glueless			
Side seal strength [N]	Benchmark	Asset 1 pattern1=S Pattern2=D Mat=Comm	Asset 2 pattern1=S Pattern2=D Mat=FLS	Asset 3 pattern1=S Pattern2=T Mat=Comm	Asset 4 pattern1=S Pattern2=T Mat=FLS
Average	28,7	28,5	28,2	28,9	28,3
St. dev.	1,4	1,7	2,4	2,5	2,4
Min	24,1	22,9	22,0	23,5	22,0
Max	31,0	31,3	33,0	35,5	33,1



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Summary

- **Results from the Life Cycle Assessment from the University of Manchester**



GLUELESS™ LIFE+ PROJECT



Glue and energy consumption reduction in baby diapers manufacturing

from a study realized by the University of Manchester

Prof. Adisa Azapagic (Project Leader)
Dr. Joan Manuel F. Mendoza (Research Associate)
Dr. Simona Andreea Popa (Research Associate)
Contact: joan.mendoza@manchester.ac.uk





Project Goals



Determine potential savings in greenhouse gas emissions, primary energy and costs of glueless disposable baby diapers:

- Glue, raw material and electricity savings
- Reduction in greenhouse gas emissions and primary energy demand
- Life cycle cost savings





GLUELESS LIFE+ PROJECT: Methodology



Life cycle assessment

- GWP: Global warming potential (kg CO2 eq.)
- PED: Primary energy demand (MJ)

System boundary

From cradle to gate

Unit of analysis (functional unit): 1,000 diapers

Comparison with standard disposable diapers

LCA software and databases

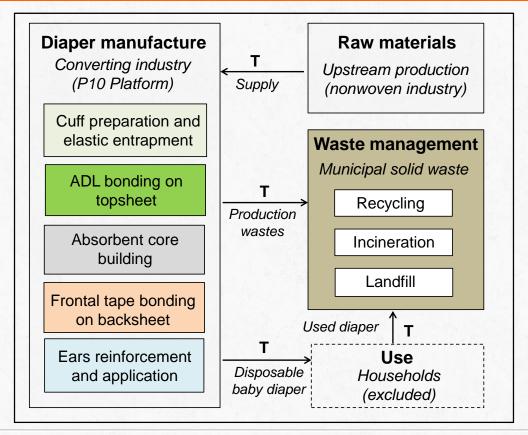
GaBi , CCaLC and Ecoinvent





System boundaries



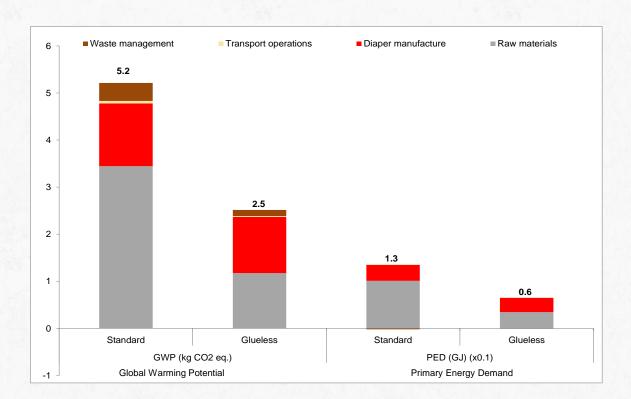






Results (1,000 diapers) – GLUE ONLY





A reduction of 66% (0,62 kg/1000 diapers) in the glue requirements for the manufacture of glueless diapers entails a reduction of 52% in the GWP and PED of standard glue bonding.

This corresponds to 2,7 kg of CO_2 eq. and 69,3 MJ of primary energy savings per 1000 diapers.





Conclusions of LCA assessment



- Raw materials are the key life cycle hotspot for disposable diapers
- Product light-weighting is important for minimising environmental impacts and costs
- Even small improvements in the resource and energy efficiency can lead to significant environmental savings at the EU level
- Fameccanica Glueless[™] solution for the manufacture of diapers has a great potential for achieving the resource, energy and climate change sustainability goals defined by the EU 2020 strategy





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The Premier Event for Absorbent Hygiene & Personal Care Markets

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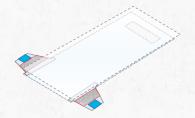
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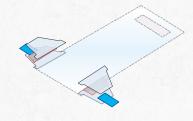
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ADDITIONAL FEATURES ON TOP OF THE MAIN PROJECT

Glueless™ Back Ear lamination (FLS)

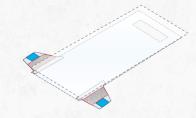


Glueless™ Back Ear with tape as sandwich



ADDITIONAL FEATURES on top of the main project

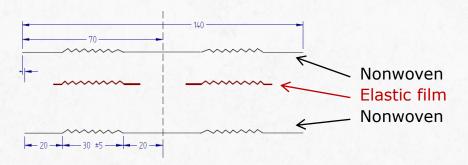
Glueless™ Back Ear lamination (FLS)



In addition to the 5 main features, Fameccanica presented in December 2013, its

GLUELESS™ lamination concept for back ears for baby diapers

This GLUELESS™ construction is now a commercially available solution with Fameccanica laminating **machine model FLS**.





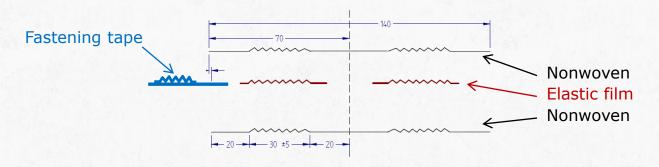


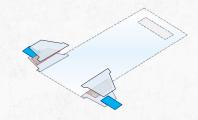
ADDITIONAL FEATURES on top of the main project Glueless™ Back Ear with tape as sandwich (tape inside FLS)

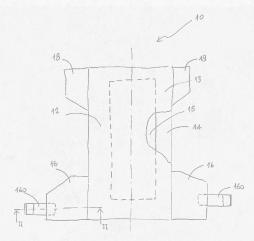
Fameccanica has recently extended the concept of Glueless Back Ear lamination with the new

GLUELESS™ lamination concept for back ears <u>with tape as sandwich</u>

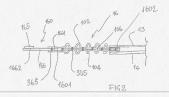
This GLUELESS™ construction can be integrated in Fameccanica FLS or can be made in-line integrating the FLS on the manufacturing machines.







Fameccanica Patent Pending solution





THE FIRST PROTOTYPE OF FAMECCANICA GLUELESS™ DIAPER









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OUR EVERYDAY MISSION: NON STOP INNOVATION.

- WE EMPLOY
 STATE-OF-THE-ART TECHNOLOGY

 TO ACHIEVE THE HIGHEST
 MANUFACTURING STANDARDS
- WE ARE RESPONSIVE
 TO MARKET DEMAND
 AND FULLY
 DEDICATED TO OUR JE

THE SUPERIOR QUALITY

OF FAMECCANICA

IS IN EVERY COMPONENT

OF OUR PRODUCTS

TECHNOLOGY INSIDE THAT'S WHY WE DELIVER
BENCHMARK SOLUTIONS
TO OUR MARKET

FAMECCANICA GROUP AT A GLANCE

- 1 FOUNDED IN 1975, Fameccanica is recognized as a benchmark manufacturer of machinery for disposable hygiene absorbent products
- 2 MORE THAN 1100
 MANUFACTURING lines delivered since 1975
- 3 CONSTANT FOCUS ON INNOVATION: technology, manufacturing processes and finished product design

4 SERVING TODAY OVER 75
MULTINATIONAL,
Regional and Local Companies

GLOBAL PRESENCE with 4 plants located in ITALY, CHINA, BRASIL and U.S.A.

Over **850** employees worldwide







THANK YOU

Alessandro D'Andrea Marketing and Innovation Manager Fameccanica Group alessandro.dandrea@fameccanica.com

